THINGS WE SAY TODAY WHICH WE OWE TO' HAKESPEARE: "IN A PICKLE" "SET YOUR TEETH ON EDGE" "HEART OF GOLD" "FAINT HEARTED" "SO-SO" "GOOD RIDDANCE" "LIE "FIGHT FIRE "BAITED "COME WHAT MAY" LOW" WITH FIRE" BREATH" "THE GAME IS UP" "WEAR YOUR HEART ON YOUR SLEEVE" "NOT SLEPT "FULL CIRCLE" "OUT OF THE JAWS OF DEATH" ONE WINK" "FULL CIRCLE" "TOO MUCH OF A GOOD THING" "WHAT'S DONE IS DONE" "NAKED "LAUGHING STOCK" "BREATHED HIS LAST" "HEART OF HEARTS" "VANISH INTO THIN AIR" GOOSE "SEEN BETTER DAYS" "MAKES YOUR HAIR STAND ON END" "DEAD AS A "FOR GOODNESS' SAKE" "LOVE IS BLIND" DOORNAIL" "FAIR / FOUL "OFF WITH HIS HEAD" "GREEN EYED MONSTER" PLAY / PLAY" "THE WORLD IS "BRAVE NEW WORLD" MY OYSTER" "BE ALL / END ALL" "A SORRY SIGHT"

ΙοΤ



35th Road Pavement Forum_Cape Town

Krishna Naidoo 9 May 2018

What is IoT

Network of physical devices embedded with electronics, software, sensors, actuators and connectivity which enables these objects to connect and exchange data.

The IoT integrates the interconnectedness of human culture....our "things"with the interconnectedness of our digital information system...."the internet." That's the IoT - Kevin Ashton 1999



FUTURE FARMS small and smart

8 8

SURVEY DRONES

Aerial drones survey the fields, mapping weeds, yield and soil variation. This enables precise application of inputs, mapping spread of pernicious weed blackgrass could increasing Wheat yields by 2-5%.

FLEET OF AGRIBOTS

A herd of specialised agribots tend to crops, weeding, fertilising and harvesting. Robots capable of microdot application of fertiliser reduce fertiliser cost by 99.9%.

FARMING DATA

The farm generates vast quantities of rich and varied data. This is stored in the cloud. Data can be used as digital evidence reducing time spent completing grant applications or carrying out farm inspections saving on average £5,500 per farm per year.

TEXTING COWS

Sensors attached to livestock allowing monitoring of animal health and wellbeing. They can send texts to alert farmers when a cow goes into labour or develops infection increasing herd survival and increasing milk yields by 10%.

SMART TRACTORS

GPS controlled steering and optimised route planning reduces soil erosion, saving fuel costs by 10%.

When did IoT start? "Men of Science"

"Data transmitted every half-hour from the cloud provided temperature observations to the men of science for predicting weather patterns with more accuracy than ever before" - British Association for Advanced Science (now British Science Association) Internet of Things applications create values in nine settings.



Some say we are at the beginning of the 4th Industrial Revolution

	Settings	Description	Use-case
	—∎ Cities	Urban environments	Public safety and health, traffic control, resource management
	—∎ Offices	Employment locations for knowledge workers	Organizational redesign and worker monitoring, augmented reality for training
	—∎ Retail	Locations where consumers engage in commerce	Self-checkout, layout optimization, smart customer relationship management
	—∎ Work sites	Custom production environments	Operations management, equipment maintenance, health and safety
	■ Factories	Standardized production environments	Operations management, predictive maintenance
	∎ Outside	Between urban environments (and outside other settings)	Logistics routing, autonomous (self-driving) vehicles, navigation
			-
	—∎ Home	Buildings where people live	Energy management, safety and security, chore automation
	∎ Human	Devices attached to or inside human body	Monitoring and managing illness, improving wellness
	Automobile	Systems inside moving vehicles	Condition-based maintenance, determining insurance premiums

McKinsey&Company

What is: Industry 4.0 Internet 4.0 - the Ambient Internet (2017....)

Internet 1.0 : Pre-web internet (1968 - 1995)

Connecting geeks in academia in text.

Internet 2.0 : Rise of the Web (1995 - mid 2010)

Internet 3.0 : Mobile Internet (2008 - 2017..._

Internet 4.0 : Ambient Internet (2017)

Internet is moving from being available anywhere and anytime through **specific device** to being available in all places and at all times through **most devices**.

Industry 4.0

1st Industrial Revolution : Mechanization, water power, steam power
2nd Industrial Revolution : Mass production, assembly line, electricity
3rd Industrial Revolution : Computer and automation

4th Industrial Revolution : Cyber Physical Systems

Over IoT cyber-physical systems communicate and co-operate with each other and with humans in real time.....

THE 100% **RECYCLED ROAD** Perform roadmilling : wearing course and sub-base 2 Transport RAP (reclaimed asphalt pavement) to TRX 100% asphalt plant Recycle reclaimed asphalt pavement at mobile TRX 100% asphalt 4 Transport 100% recycled plant, in close proximity to the worksite bituminous mix to nearby worksite RESULTS house gas en aduced by 50 5 Apply the new asphalt concrete 20% in energ to 100% reclaimed asphalt pavement



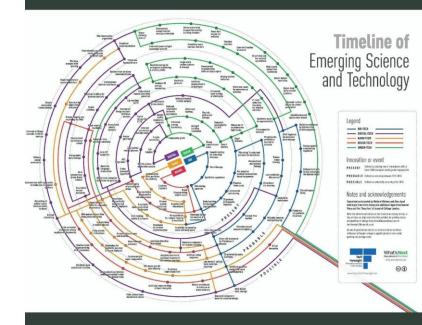
Why is it now of consequence?

5G being rolled out internationally

Sensors are changing exponentially, costs have come down

Big data analytics is now mainstream

Adoption of IPv6, an address for every device



5G - fifth gen mobile wireless network

Wireless Infrastructure Deployment - thousands of small cells integrated into physical structures vs existing monolithic cell towers.

Takes us beyond dependency on just fibre roll-out monopoly Electromagnetic spectrum allocation / sharing

Radical download and upload speed improvements

20Gbits/s vs 1GBit/s

Latency is almost 10 times better than on 4G

5G Rollout in South Africa

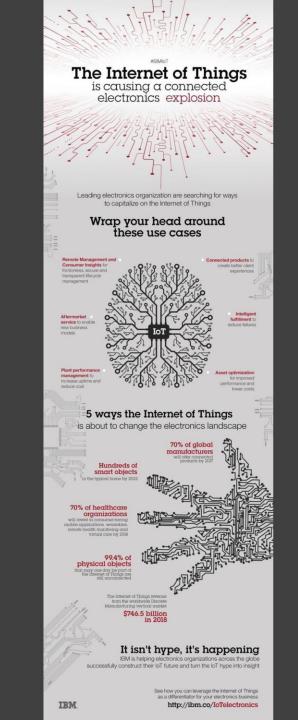
Trials have taken place:

MTN & Ericsson

Vodacom & Nokia

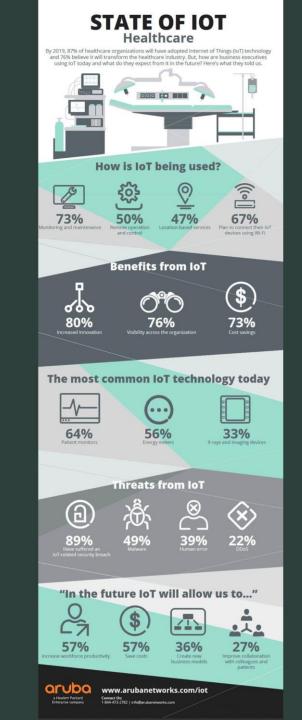
Telkom optimizing with 4.5G

Cell C.....



Where in the world?....

does it matter though, given our interconnectedness & interdependence



Impact projections

Number of IoT devices (Gartner):

2017 8.4 billion

2020 20.4 billion

Financial impact:

Spend on IoT endpoints & services \$2 trillion in 2017 (Gartner)

Spend on IoT hardware \$ 239 billion (modules and sensors) in 2018 (IDC)

WHAT IS INTERNET OF THINGS? Cities will spend a whopping \$41 trillion in Devices connected to the Internet the next 20 years to are at present facing a major upgrade their The phrase "Internet of Things" (IoT) was loophole as they are linked through Infrastructure to meet Io1 coined in 1999 by Kevin Ast requirements The concept is to connect all devices through the Internet, so that they will be able to communicate with each other. However, the risk of the connected devices being hacked remains the same. With only 0.6% of things connected to the Internet at present, by the year 2020 a whopping 50 billion devices will be linked with the IoT. The market potential for 15 IOT has been projected at over \$1.7 trillion annually The first appliance connected to the internet was a Coke vending machine at Carnegie Melon University in the 1980s.

WHAT WILL IOT DO?

the status of the machine

Developers could easily check

- 1. Over 80% of IT experts believe that IoT will be beneficial to the world.
- IoT will enhance data exchange and living standards.
- IoT promises a high level of efficiency, and will reduce costs in our homes, workplaces and cities.
- Nearly 24 million cars will have access to the Internet by 2016. This is from just 8.7 million cars in 2010.



IoT = Internet 4.0 = Industry 4.0

Your business is in revolution Your world is in revolution

Your doggie as well Your gym as well Your fridge as well Your car as well Your insurance company as well Your bank as well Are we an open data industry ? Do we have a choice ? Will we have a choice? Will we stumble into Cross industry data analytics ?

For how long can we continue with typing a memo, printing, then scanning, then mailing the scan, then having that scan printed, completed in appropriate places, then scanned, the mailed back?

Dimension Data & Tour de France

Bikes were equipped with GPS sensors to generate live tracking data. (Data generator)

Data analysis, then packaging for broadcasters and commentators (analysis, packaging and presentation)

Enhancing fan experience (service or product user/purchaser)



#ECongress 2020

Asphalt 4.0 for future mobility

EURASPHALT & EUROBITUME INDUSTRY CONGRESS

Timeline indicates the confidence as well as extent of impact of IoT & Industry 4.0

Also suggests that IoT is already being embraced and integrated by asphalt industry.



🕑 🛜 📶 47% 🖥 11:47

Asphalt 4.0 for future mobility



The website of the E&E Congress 2020 will become evailable in June 2018.

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Texas A& M

Preparing for Connected Automation





What do we do with dis loT ting

Next RPF presentation by Ericsson or Nokia Become part of the international industry using IoT - EE Congress development Case study: Business analysis for IoT adoption Facilitate local manufacturing of IoT of building

