





# Research for Community Access Partnership (ReCAP) – Status Report

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### **CAPSA '15 Resolution**

CASPA 2015 RESOLUTIONS	RPF	WAY AHEAD
CAPSA and RPF should establish regular contact with AFCAP to exchange road technologies pertinent to the needs of the African continent	0 0	CAPSA will continue the engagement.  RPF to invite AFCAP's participation at regular RPF events.



#### ReCAP 2014 to 2020

- Following the success of:
  - South East Asia Community Access Project (SEACAP) 2004-2009,
  - Africa Community Access
     Programme (AfCAP 1) 2008-2014,
- DFID initiated a second phase under ReCAP:
  - AfCAP, Africa Community
     Access Partnership
  - AsCAP, Asia Community Access Partnership
- GBP26.4m over 6 years

# **Background**







#### **Aims and Outcomes**

- Improved basic access for the rural poor in Africa and Asia to economic opportunities and social facilities
- Focus on strengthening the evidence base for cost-effective, reliable and sustainable low volume rural roads and transport services thereby influencing policy and practice
- Improved rural transport infrastructure and services are key enablers to increase rural resilience, empowerment and socio-economic transformation through poverty eradication.
- ReCAP now established as a major transport research initiative able to contribute significantly to the development of sustainable, all-season rural access within partner countries with wider global potential.
- Driven by countries



#### **Member Countries**

#### **AfCAP**

#### **AsCAP**





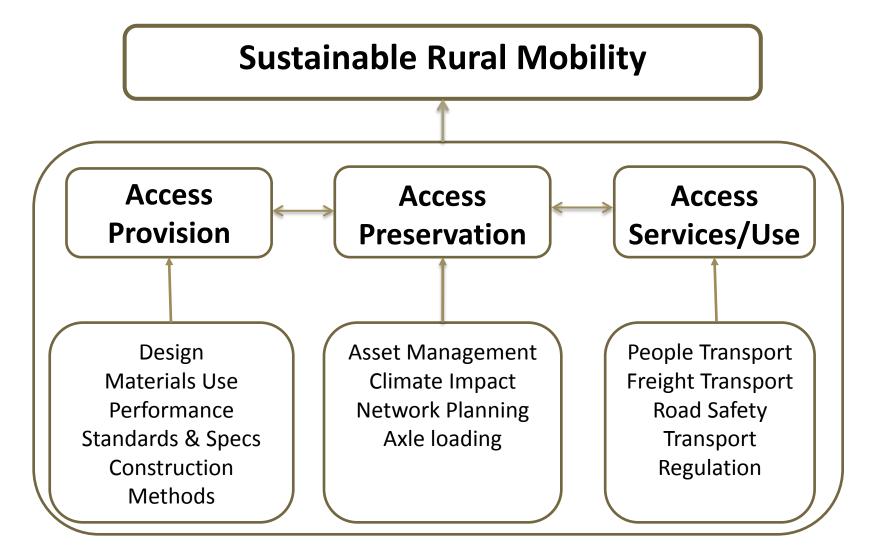


#### **Current Project Portfolio**

Area	Programme	Number of Projects
National Projects	AfCAP	88
National Projects	AsCAP	21
Regional Projects	AfCAP	16
	AsCAP	4
Cross cutting/Other (eg gender mainstreaming, safety, knowledge management)		70
Total		199



# Way Forward Strategy (2017 – 2020)





## **Way Forward Strategy**

- Capacity Development, Knowledge Management,
   Gender and Inclusion are cross-cutting supporting the
   3 pillars
- Focus on uptake and embedment
- Sustainable national research capacity for improved policies and decision making
- More mature countries taking lead on regional projects
- Linkages to regional bodies for sustainability after ReCAP
  - ARMFA
  - ASANRA
  - ARTReF



## Some ReCAP Projects Relevant to the RPF







#### **Provision of Rural Access**

- LVR manuals
  - Major channel for uptake and embedment
  - Finalised in 6 countries
  - Various stages of development in others
- DCP-DN design method
  - Incorporated into all LVR manuals
  - CBA
    - DCP-DN compared with other CBR based methods
  - Training interventions
- Back Analysis
  - Database of 40 years of research from around the world
  - Already over 2 million entries and counting
  - Hoopstad
  - Brazil study (HDM 4 foundation)
  - Countries trained to input data
  - Source for future researchers (ARTReF)
  - http://lvroadsdata.com
- Proficiency testing



#### **Preservation of Rural Access**

- Economic Growth through effective Road Asset Management (GEMs)
  - Management of basic rural access at District level
  - 3 lead countries + W Cape
  - PIT meetings
  - Funding
- Climate Resilience and Adaptation
  - Handbook and 3 guidelines prepared
    - Climate Adaptation Handbook
    - Change Management Guidelines
    - Climate Threats and Vulnerability Assessment Guidelines; and
    - Engineering Adaptation Guidelines.
  - Engineering and non-engineering solutions being tested in lead countries (Demo sections)
- High Tech Solutions (Satellite imagery)
  - Guideline prepared on suitable technologies for inventory & condition
  - Being tested in Tanzania at country level
- Dust



#### **Use of Rural Access**

- The interaction between improved rural infrastructure access and rural transport services
  - New project
  - Does a new/upgraded road necessarily generate the required services?
  - Major inter-regional project
- First Mile
  - Cost benefits of improvement to "1st Mile" access as part of the whole logistics chain
  - Infrastructure improvement and maintenance
  - Effect on quality of produce
- Motorcycle taxi safety project



#### **Cross-cutting initiatives**

- Transport Sector Leadership Development Programme
  - CSSTL
  - SARF paper
- Gender cluster
  - 7 projects completed (Infrastructure & TS)
- Advocacy
  - EST in Asia
  - Africa Dialogue
  - SUM4All (Rural Access Working group)



# **Economic-based Road Classification System**

- Interesting initiative and very relevant to ReCAP
- Does not seem to relate to global initiatives such as SUM4All and the Rural Access Index (RAI)
  - %age of population living within 2 kms of an allseason road
- Also relevant to the DFID High Volume Transport (HVT) programme



#### What is SuM4All?

- In May 2016, in response to a request made by the UN Secretary-General, the WB President proposed to develop a new strategic, global initiative for transport that would support both the implementation of the SDGs and the transformation of the sector.
- The umbrella initiative—called "Sustainable Mobility for All"— would consist of four elements:
- (1) an agreed-upon vision for sustainable mobility,
- (2) a Global Tracking Framework;
- (3) a global program of actions and financing; and
- (4) a global governance structure to support the implementation of the first 3 components.
- Initiative would be developed over time as a truly multi-stakeholder effort.



# Mobility Rather than Transportation

Transport only refers to a means, while mobility refers to an outcome, capturing the physical movement of goods and people in all modes of transport







#### **Components of SuM4All**

- Four SuM4Aall objectives
  - Universal access
  - Efficiency
  - Safety
  - Climate resilience and adaptation
- Linked to mobility supporting key SDGs.
- Together with a formal Global Tracking Framework (GTF):
  - To monitor rigorous technical definitions of improvement in those areas that can be measured to reflect progress toward sustainable mobility for all and the SDGs



#### **Rural Access in SuM4All**

- The Rural Access Working Group (RAWG) is a component of the Universal Access objective – along with Urban Working Group.
- The design of appropriate rural access is accepted as requiring an holistic appreciation of a range of impact factors collectively known as the "Road Environment"; maintenance and climate are two of these key factors.
- It follows that consideration of these factors is included within a rural access contribution to Mobility for All.









**RAI** embedded in SDG monitoring framework as indicator 9.1.1



## The Exit Strategy

- Based around the development and support of sustainable national research capacity
  - ARTReF in Africa
  - Road Research Units in member countries
- ReCAP not sustainable.
- Regional organisations have to take responsibility (eg ARMFA, ASANRA, AU)
  - Resolutions from ARMFA meeting in March
    - GEMs
    - Research funding
- Focus on uptake and embedment





# Thank you for your attention

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